

Chapters 1–32 Final Mastery Test

Part A Circle the letter of the answer that correctly completes each sentence.

- The Mayan and Aztec civilizations were in _____.
A Europe **B** the Northeast **C** Mesoamerica **D** the desert
- The Boston Tea Party was held to protest _____.
A slavery **B** bad English tea **C** Boston merchants **D** high taxes
- American Indians suffered on the Trail of Tears when they were _____.
A forced to move from their homelands **C** not allowed to vote
B forced to use only certain trails **D** not allowed to become citizens
- Many settlers came to _____ as miners, farmers, or ranchers.
A the colonies **B** the South **C** Indian reservations **D** the West
- In the 1890s, immigrants stayed in American cities because of _____.
A politics **B** factory jobs **C** good housing **D** slavery
- President _____ supported American imperialism and progressive reforms.
A James Madison **B** Abraham Lincoln **C** Theodore Roosevelt **D** Ronald Reagan
- During the 1920s, many Americans owned their first radio and _____.
A car **B** television **C** computer **D** steel plow
- President Nixon ended _____ after losing Senate support.
A World War II **C** the Vietnam War
B the Korean War **D** the Spanish-American War
- President Reagan believed Americans were too dependent on _____.
A local charities **C** foreign oil
B the federal government **D** the world economy
- The “aging of America” refers to an increased number of _____.
A children **B** Americans **C** Hispanics **D** older adults

Chapters 1–32 Final Mastery Test, continued

Part B Match the names in Column 1 with the descriptions in Column 2.
Write the letter on the line.

Column 1

- _____ **11.** George Washington
 _____ **12.** Thomas Jefferson
 _____ **13.** Alexander Hamilton
 _____ **14.** Andrew Jackson
 _____ **15.** Andrew Carnegie
 _____ **16.** Thomas Edison
 _____ **17.** Woodrow Wilson
 _____ **18.** Franklin Delano Roosevelt
 _____ **19.** Adolf Hitler
 _____ **20.** Martin Luther King Jr.
 _____ **21.** George W. Bush

Column 2

- A** writer of the Declaration of Independence
B president who wanted more power for the common man
C businessman who created a huge steel monopoly
D president during the Great Depression and World War II
E civil rights leader who believed in peaceful protests
F president who went to Paris at the end of World War I
G Nazi leader who led Germany into World War II
H president who was elected in 2000 after a recount
I secretary of the treasury who created a financial plan
J inventor responsible for the indoor electric lightbulb
K president who is called “father of his country”

Part C Each term in the Answer Bank relates to a scandal, an act of terrorism, or the cold war. Write each term under the correct heading below.

Answer Bank

9/11	Nicaraguan contras and Iran
Berlin wall	Oklahoma City bombing
Cuban missile crisis	Watergate
Korean War	Whitewater Affair

Scandals	Terrorism	The Cold War
22. _____	25. _____	27. _____
23. _____	26. _____	28. _____
24. _____		29. _____

Chapters 1–32 Final Mastery Test, continued**Part D** Write the correct word from the Word Bank to complete each sentence.**Word Bank**

Africans	Declaration of Independence	immigrants	slavery
Bill of Rights	explorers	Mexican War	transcontinental railroad
Civil War	French and Indian War	NASA	United Nations
Communism	Harlem Renaissance	New Deal	War of 1812

- 30.** European _____ used the compass and improved maps to guide them.
- 31.** Many _____ were brought to American colonies as part of a triangular trade.
- 32.** After the _____, the British took control of most French colonies in America.
- 33.** The _____ said America would no longer be a British colony.
- 34.** The _____ protects an individual's rights.
- 35.** During the _____, the Capitol building and White House were burned by the British.
- 36.** After the _____, the United States controlled land from Texas to California.
- 37.** Two issues leading to the Civil War were states' rights and _____.
- 38.** The _____ divided the country and destroyed much of the South.
- 39.** With the help of federal aid, private companies built the _____ across the country.
- 40.** Many _____ came to America looking for better opportunities in life.
- 41.** The Roaring Twenties culture included jazz, the _____, and great American novels.
- 42.** During the Depression, President Roosevelt began many _____ programs.
- 43.** _____ was established to explore space.
- 44.** The _____ was founded to prevent wars between nations.
- 45.** When _____ ended in the Soviet Union, so did the cold war.

Chapters 1–32 Final Mastery Test, continued

Part E For each set below, put the events in order. Write *1* on the line beside the event that happened first. Write *2* beside the event that happened second. Continue to 5 in each set.

Set 1

- _____ **46.** OPEC begins to control oil prices during the Ford administration.
- _____ **47.** Under President Reagan, the government cuts taxes and federal spending.
- _____ **48.** American cities like Chicago and Pittsburgh become industrial centers.
- _____ **49.** Goods are rationed during World War II so more resources can go to the military.
- _____ **50.** Millions of Americans lose their jobs during the Great Depression.

Set 2

- _____ **51.** The Missouri Compromise keeps the balance between free and slave states.
- _____ **52.** The Emancipation Proclamation frees slaves in Confederate states.
- _____ **53.** Abraham Lincoln is elected president of the United States.
- _____ **54.** The Underground Railroad is very active.
- _____ **55.** Scalawags control new Southern politicians.

Set 3

- _____ **56.** Congress passes the Lend-Lease Act to help Great Britain.
- _____ **57.** The Japanese bomb Pearl Harbor.
- _____ **58.** The United States builds the Panama Canal.
- _____ **59.** The cold war begins.
- _____ **60.** President Wilson and Congress don't agree on the Treaty of Versailles.

Set 4

- _____ **61.** Abolitionists fight to end slavery.
- _____ **62.** The 19th Amendment grants women the right to vote.
- _____ **63.** Sit-ins and demonstrations use nonviolence to protest segregation.
- _____ **64.** Scientists warn about global warming.
- _____ **65.** Populists want reforms for farmers.

Chapters 1–32 Final Mastery Test, continued

Part F Write the answers to these questions. Use complete sentences.

66. What are two reasons people left their homelands to settle in the British colonies?

67. What is the U.S. Constitution, and why is it so important?

68. How did canals change American transportation?

69. What are two ways America's westward expansion affected American Indians?

70. How did John D. Rockefeller create a huge oil business?

71. Why do labor unions use strikes?

72. What was the common goal of all Progressives?

73. How did America's involvement in World War I affect the war's outcome?

74. How did the Great Depression affect Americans?

75. What happened on September 11, 2001, that shocked Americans?



Chapters 1–32 Final Mastery Test, continued

Part G Write your answer to each question. Use complete sentences.

Support each answer with facts and examples from the textbook.

- 76.** Pretend you live in America during the American Revolution. Write a short letter to a friend in England, explaining why the colonists are fighting for their independence. Tell why you do or do not support this fight. (2 points)

- 77.** Since World War II, America has been the leading world power. Briefly compare America's roles in the Vietnam War and the Persian Gulf War. (2 points)

Part H Write a paragraph for each topic. Include a topic sentence, body, and conclusion.

Support each answer with facts and examples from the textbook.

- 78.** Describe three civil rights events since 1950 that were intended to create change. Did these events improve the lives of Americans? If so, how? (3 points)

- 79.** Choose three presidents to be in the Presidential Hall of Fame. Evaluate the events and changes for which they are responsible. Tell why you chose each one. (3 points)
